

**DATABASE QUERY OPTIMIZATION APPARATUS AND METHOD THAT
REPRESENTS QUERIES AS GRAPHS**

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A database query optimizer constructs a graph comprising nodes, relations, and
5 expressions. The query optimizer then constructs execution plans for sub-parts of the
graph. The combination of execution plans make up the overall execution plan for the
query. The execution plan information is appended to the graph itself, allowing changing
an execution plan in one portion of the graph without necessarily changing execution
plans in other portions of the graph. By representing a query using the graph of the
10 preferred embodiments that includes execution plan information, the query optimizer is
able to evaluate the execution plans of different options quickly and efficiently, thereby
enhancing the performance of the query optimizer.